



NETWORK OF EXPERTISE

NAMD Performance Benchmarks and Profiling

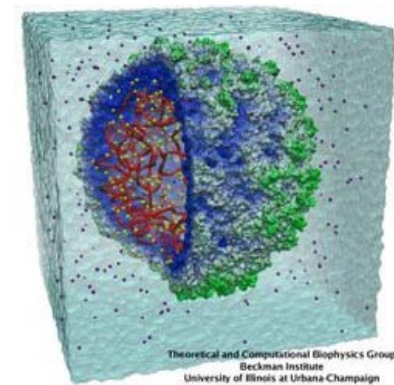
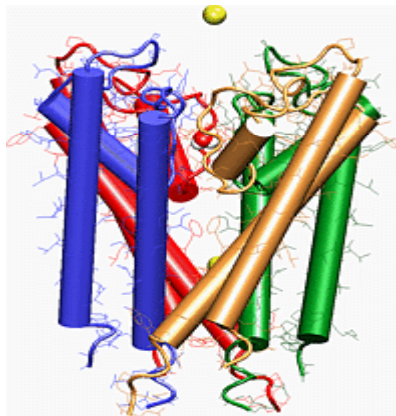
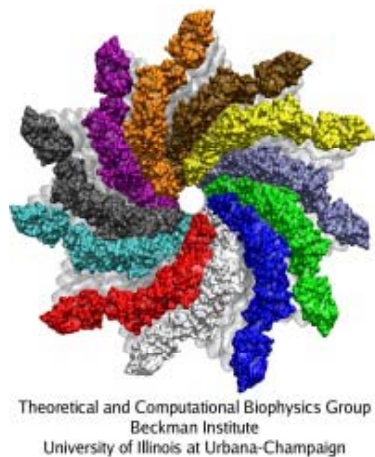
January 2009



- **The following research was performed under the HPC Advisory Council activities**
 - AMD, Dell, Mellanox
 - HPC Advisory Council Cluster Center
- **For more info please refer to**
 - www.mellanox.com, www.dell.com/hpc, www.amd.com

NAMD

- A parallel, object-oriented molecular dynamics software
- Designed for high-performance simulation of large biomolecular systems
 - **Millions of atoms**
- Developed by the joint collaboration of the Theoretical and Computational Biophysics Group (TCB) and the Parallel Programming Laboratory (PPL) at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
- NAMD is distributed free of charge with source code



- **The presented research was done to provide**
 - NAMD performance benchmarking
 - Cluster Interconnect effect on NAMD performance
 - NAMD performance comparison with different MPI libraries
 - Understanding NAMD communication pattern
 - Productivity optimization

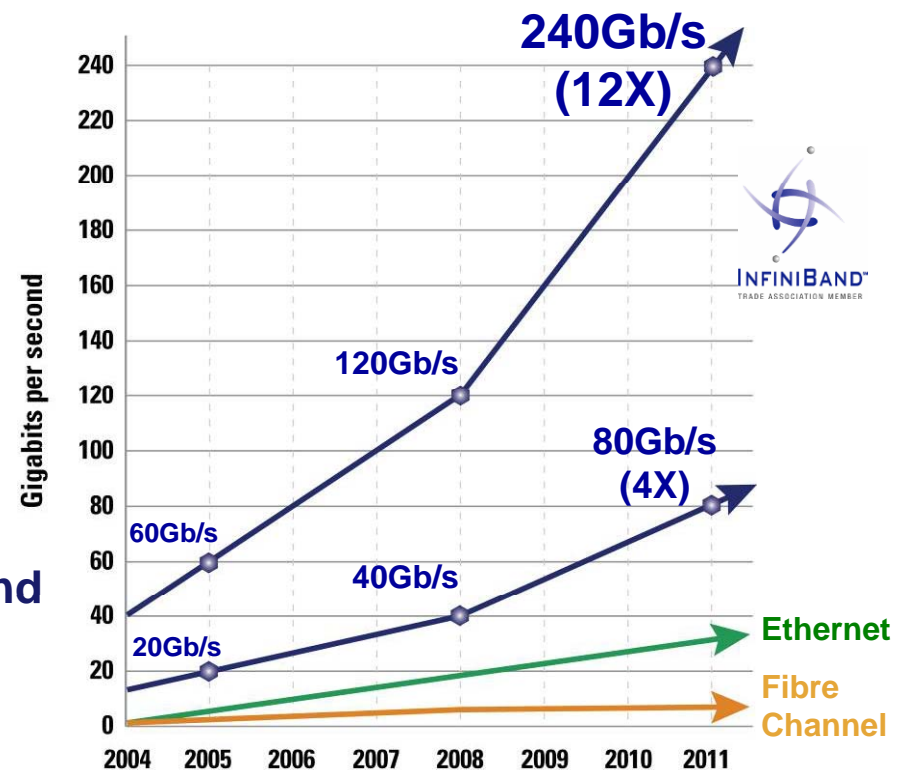
Test Cluster Configuration

- **Dell™ PowerEdge™ SC 1435 24-node cluster**
- **Quad-Core AMD Opteron™ 2382 (code name Shanghai) CPUs**
- **Mellanox® InfiniBand ConnectX® DDR HCAs**
- **Mellanox® InfiniBand DDR Switch**
- **Memory: 16GB memory, DDR2 800MHz per node**
- **OS: RHEL5U2, OFED 1.4 InfiniBand SW stack**
- **MPI: Open MPI 1.3, Platform MPI 5.6.4**
- **Application: NAMD 2.6 with fftw3 libraries and Charm++ 6.0**
- **Benchmark Workload**
 - ApoA1 (92,224 atoms, 12A cutoff)

Mellanox InfiniBand Solutions

- **Industry Standard**
 - Hardware, software, cabling, management
 - Design for clustering and storage interconnect
- **Performance**
 - 40Gb/s node-to-node
 - 120Gb/s switch-to-switch
 - 1us application latency
 - Most aggressive roadmap in the industry
- **Reliable with congestion management**
- **Efficient**
 - RDMA and Transport Offload
 - Kernel bypass
 - CPU focuses on application processing
- **Scalable for Petascale computing & beyond**
- **End-to-end quality of service**
- **Virtualization acceleration**
- **I/O consolidation Including storage**

The InfiniBand Performance Gap is Increasing



InfiniBand Delivers the Lowest Latency

Quad-Core AMD Opteron™ Processor

- **Performance**

- Quad-Core

- Enhanced CPU IPC
- 4x 512K L2 cache
- 6MB L3 Cache

- Direct Connect Architecture

- HyperTransport™ Technology
- Up to 24 GB/s peak per processor

- Floating Point

- 128-bit FPU per core
- 4 FLOPS/clock peak per core

- Integrated Memory Controller

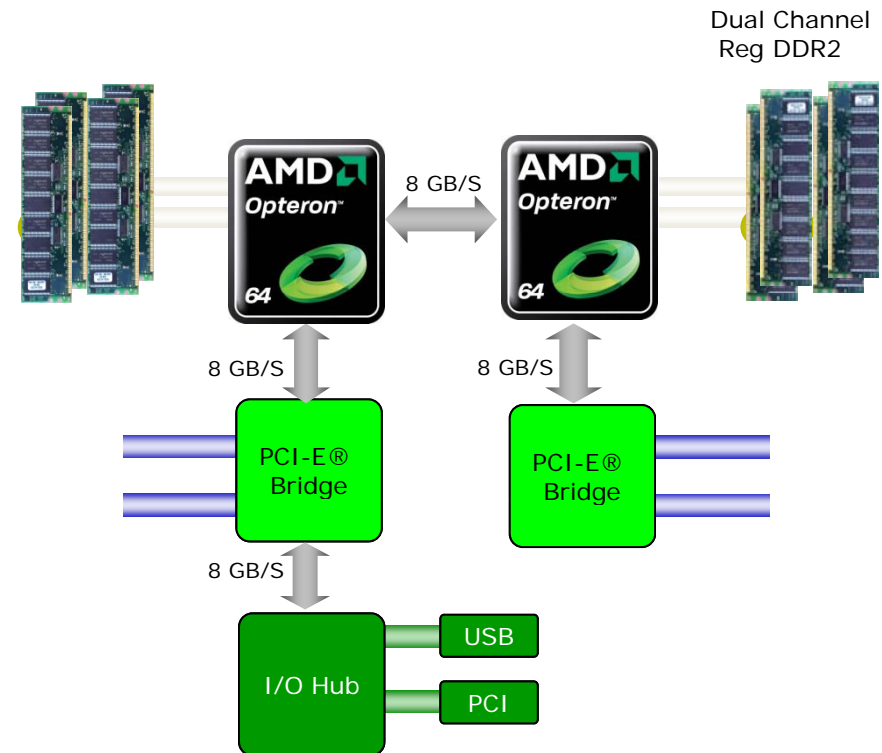
- Up to 12.8 GB/s
- DDR2-800 MHz or DDR2-667 MHz

- **Scalability**

- 48-bit Physical Addressing

- **Compatibility**

- Same power/thermal envelopes as 2nd / 3rd generation AMD Opteron™ processor



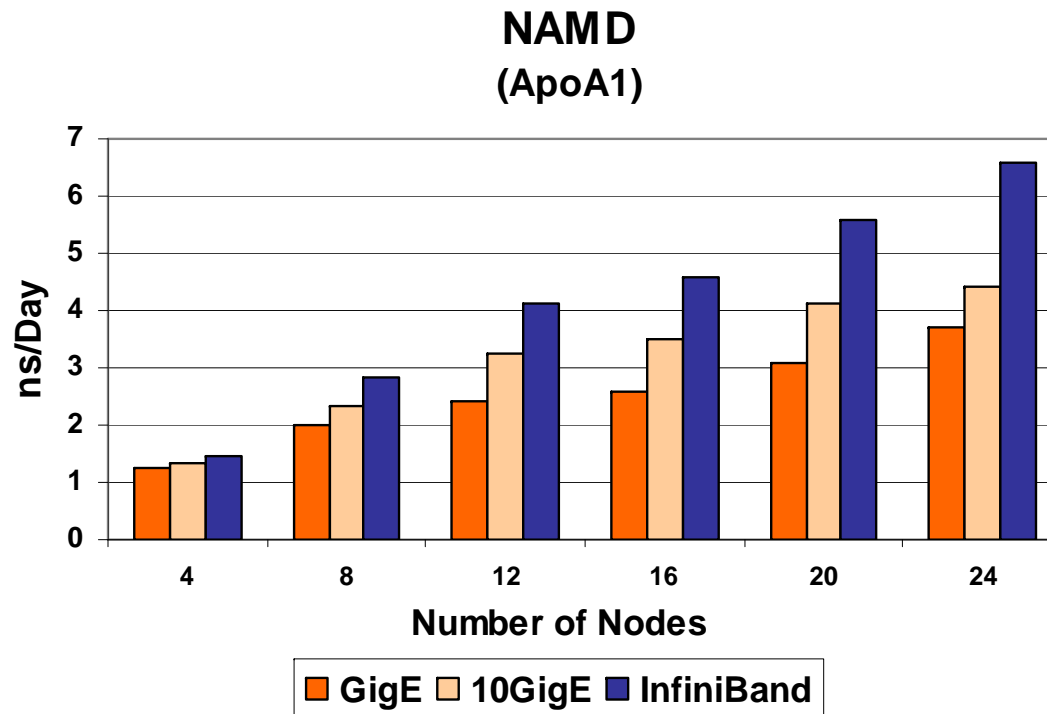
Dell PowerEdge Servers helping Simplify IT

- **System Structure and Sizing Guidelines**
 - 24-node cluster build with Dell PowerEdge™ SC 1435 Servers
 - Servers optimized for High Performance Computing environments
 - Building Block Foundations for best price/performance and performance/watt
- **Dell HPC Solutions**
 - Scalable Architectures for High Performance and Productivity
 - Dell's comprehensive HPC services help manage the lifecycle requirements.
 - Integrated, Tested and Validated Architectures
- **Workload Modeling**
 - Optimized System Size, Configuration and Workloads
 - Test-bed Benchmarks
 - ISV Applications Characterization
 - Best Practices & Usage Analysis



NAMD Results – ApoA1 Case

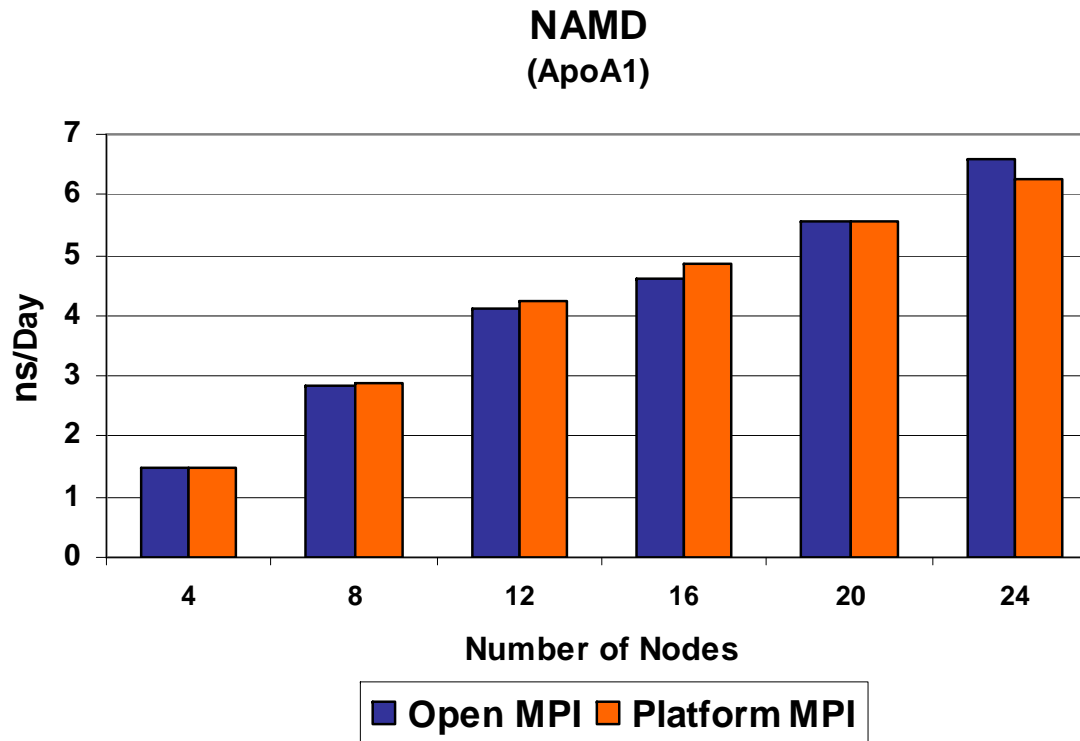
- **ApoA1 case - benchmark comprises 92K atoms of lipid, protein, and water**
 - Models a bloodstream lipoprotein particle
 - One of the most used data sets for benchmarking NAMD
- **InfiniBand 20Gb/s outperforms GigE and 10GigE in every cluster size**
 - InfiniBand provides higher performance up to 79% vs GigE and 49% vs 10GigE



Open MPI

NAMD Performance Comparison - MPI

- **Platform MPI and Open MPI provides same level of performance**
 - Platform MPI has better performance for cluster size lower than 20 nodes
 - Open MPI becomes better with 24 nodes
 - Higher configurations than 24 nodes were not tested

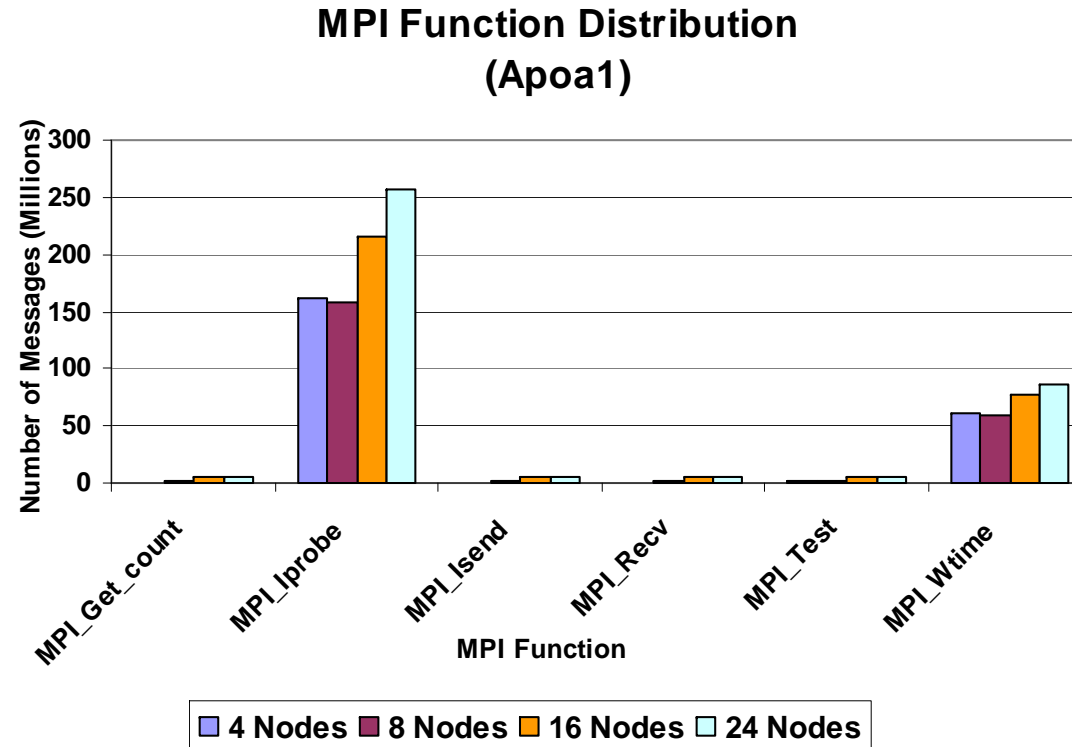


Higher is better

These results are based on InfiniBand

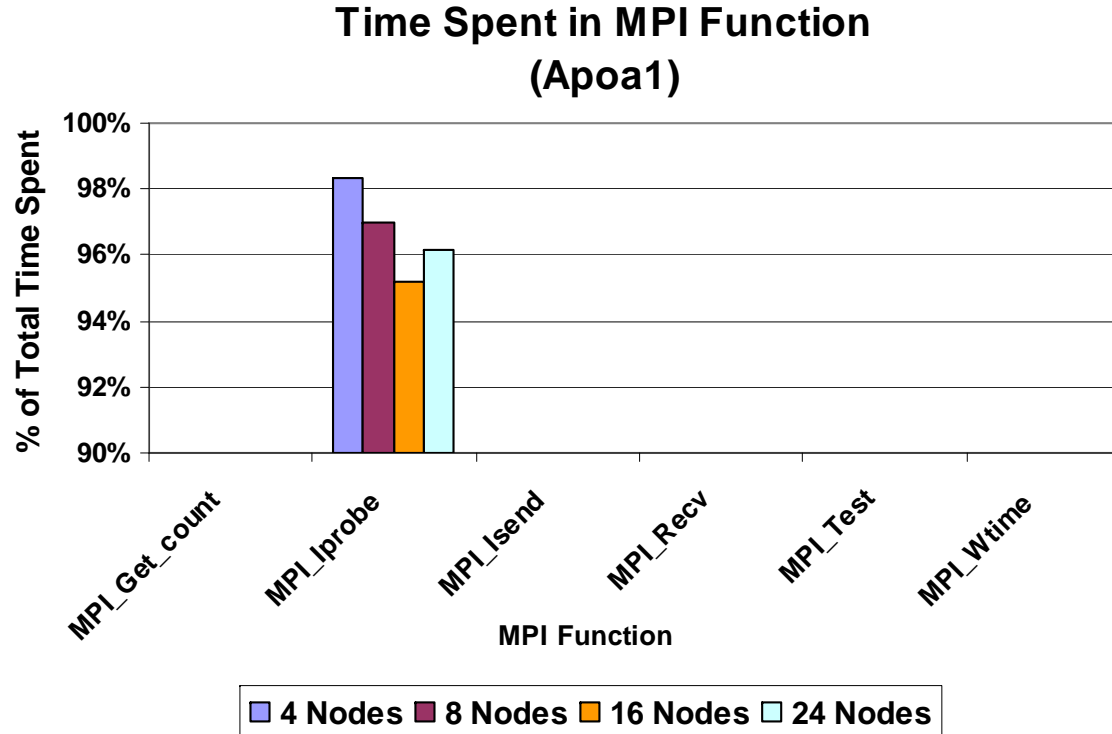
MPI Functions in NAMD

- **MPI_Iprobe** is the most used MPI function in NAMD
 - Number of MPI_Iprobe messages increases dramatically with cluster size



Time Spent in MPI Functions

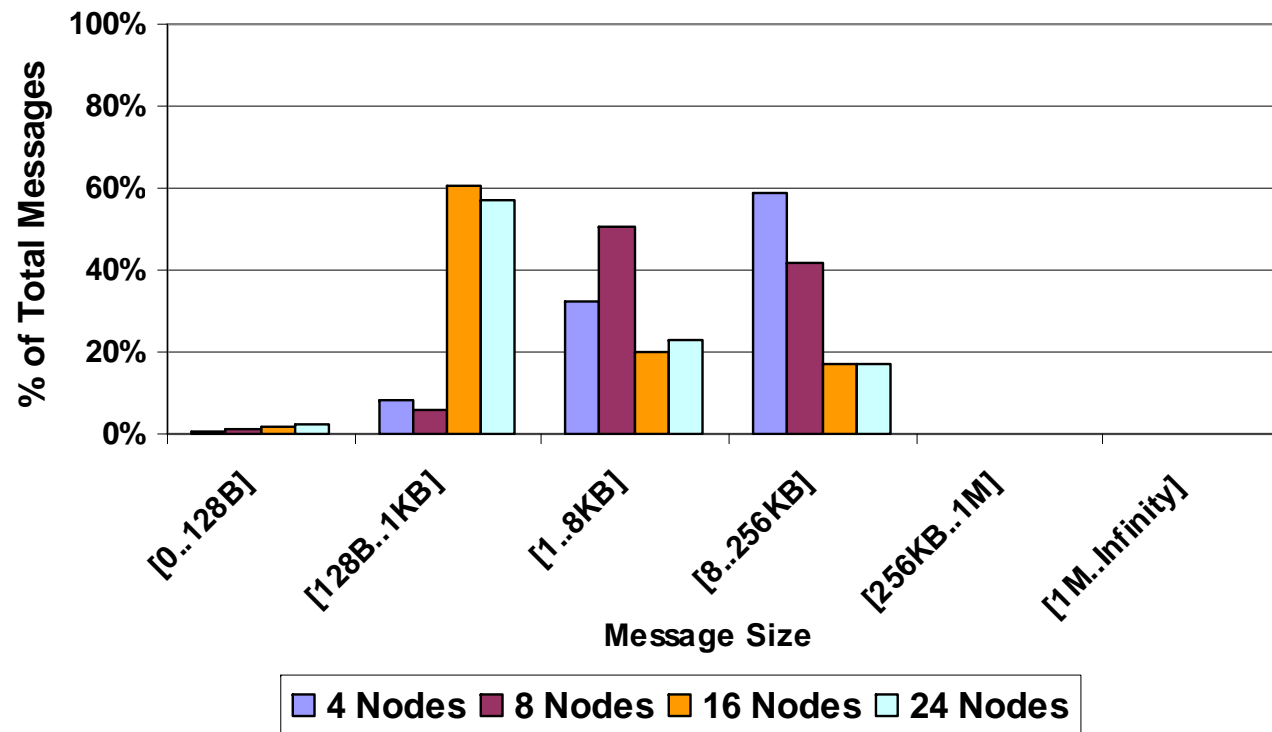
- **Majority of communication time is spent on MPI_Iprobe**
 - Percentage are relative consistent as number of nodes increases



Message Distribution

- As number of nodes scales, percentage of small messages increases
- Percentage of 1KB-256KB messages is relatively consistent for cluster sizes greater than 8 nodes
- Majority of the messages is in the range of 128B-1KB for cluster size greater than 8 nodes

**MPI Message Distribution
(Apoa1)**

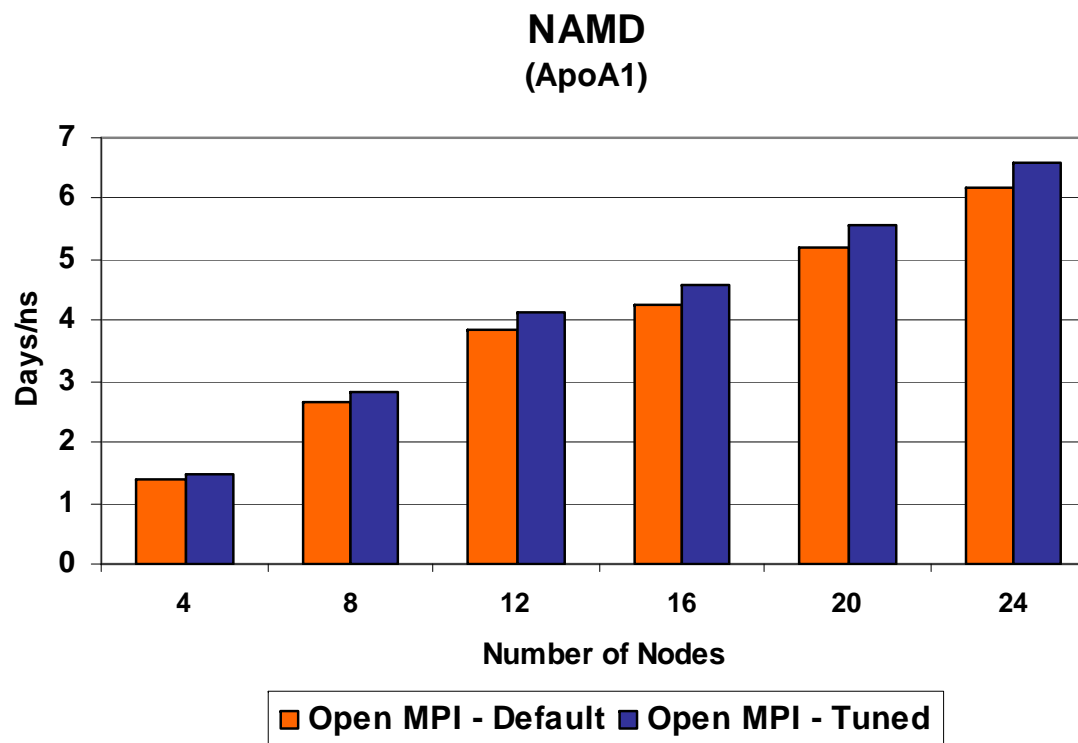


NAMD Profiling Summary

- **NAMD was profiled to understand its communication pattern**
- **Message Size Distribution**
 - Most used message are ranging from 1KB to 8KB with node number less than 8
 - Percentage of mid size messages (128B to 1K) increases with cluster size
- **MPI function in NAMD**
 - MPI_Iprobe is the key MPI function
 - MPI_Iprobe counts up to 98% of total communication time
 - As cluster size scales, number of MPI_Iprobe messages increases dramatically
- **Performance Optimization**
 - Tuning eager message passing parameters to minimize MPI_Iprobe overhead

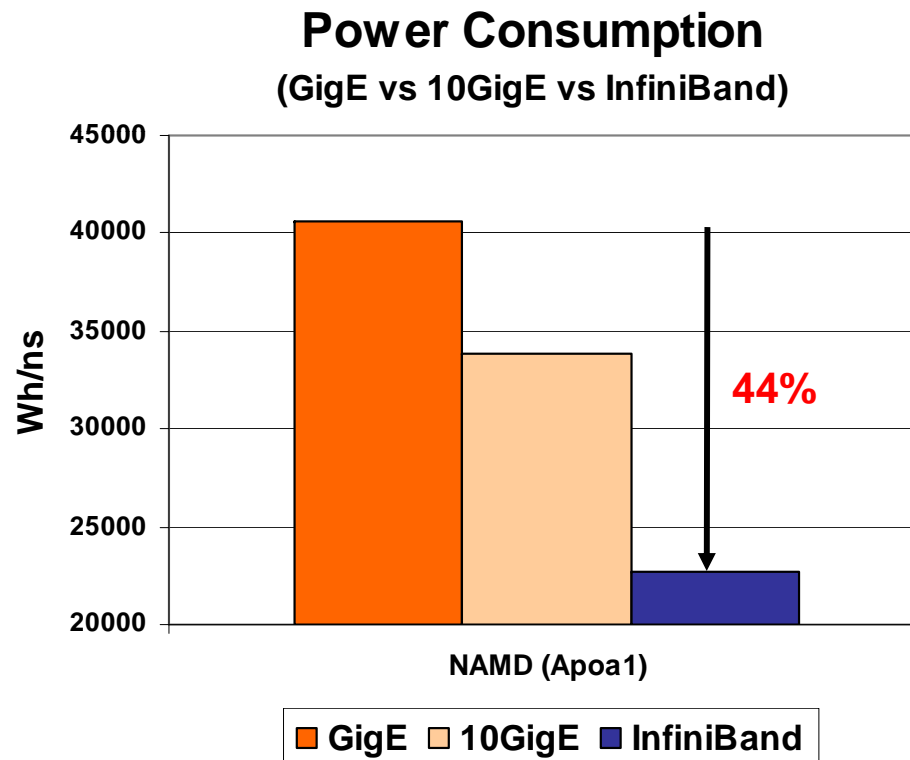
Tuning MPI For Performance Improvements

- **MPI Performance tuning**
 - Enabling CPU affinity
 - `mca mpi_paffinity_alone 1`
 - Increasing eager limit over infiniband to 32K
 - `mca btl_openib_eager_limit 32767`
- **Performance increase of up to 10%**



Power Consumption Comparison - Interconnect

- InfiniBand enables power efficient simulations
- Reducing system power consumption per job by up to 44%



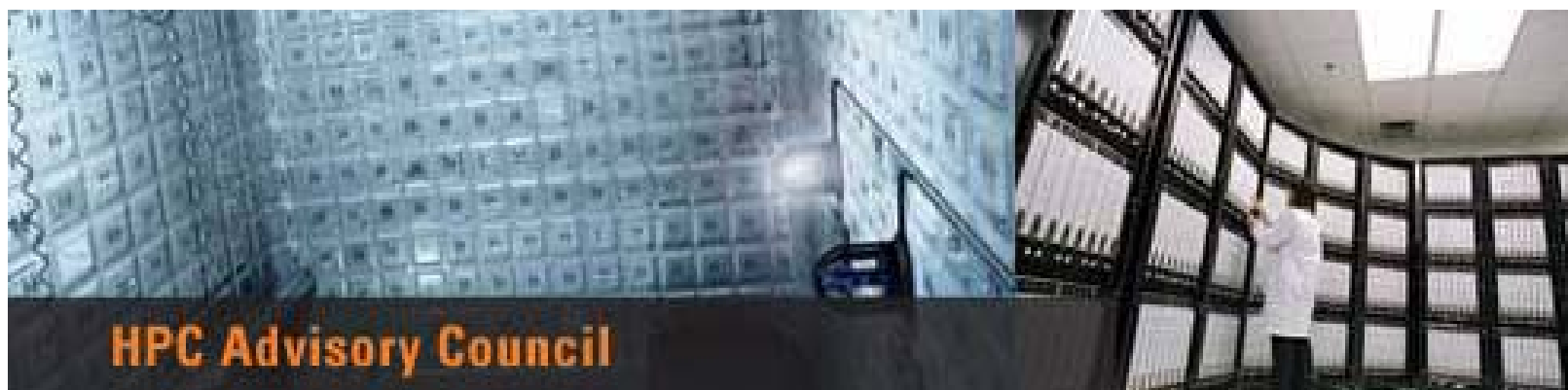
24-node comparison

Conclusions

- **NAMD relies on interconnect with low latency and high throughput**
 - Most messages transferred between processes are 128Bytes - 8KB messages
 - Number of messages scales up quickly as number of processes increases
- **InfiniBand enables NAMD performance scalability**
 - InfiniBand performance is up to 79% vs GigE and 49% vs 10GigE
- **NAMD attains similar performance with Platform MPI versus Open MPI**
 - MPI_Iprobe performance affects NAMD performance
 - MPI tuning enables higher performance
- **Power Efficiency**
 - Less power consumed by finishing same amount of NAMD jobs
 - Saving in system power thus cooling

Thank You

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